

$$\begin{array}{r}
 P \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad \uparrow 11 \\
 \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{5} \quad \textcircled{7} \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 1 \quad 3 \quad 4 \\
 \hline
 6 \overline{) 8 \quad 0 \quad 9} \\
 \textcircled{2} \quad 6 \\
 \hline
 \textcircled{3} \quad 2 \quad \textcircled{4} \quad 0 \\
 \textcircled{6} \quad 1 \quad 8 \\
 \hline
 \textcircled{7} \quad 2 \quad \textcircled{8} \quad 9 \\
 \textcircled{10} \quad 2 \quad 4 \\
 \hline
 \textcircled{11} \quad 5
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{1} 8 \div 6 = 1 \text{ あまり } 2$$

$$\textcircled{2} 6 \times 1 = 6$$

$$\textcircled{3} 8 - 6 = 2$$

④ 0 をおろす

$$\textcircled{5} 20 \div 6 = 3 \text{ あまり } 2$$

$$\textcircled{6} 6 \times 3 = 18$$

$$\textcircled{7} 20 - 18 = 2$$

⑧ 9 をおろす

$$\textcircled{9} 29 \div 6 = 4 \text{ あまり } 5$$

$$\textcircled{10} 6 \times 4 = 24$$

$$\textcircled{11} 29 - 24 = 5$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{2} \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \\
 8 \overline{) 9 \quad 9 \quad 1} \\
 \underline{8} \\
 1 \quad 9 \\
 \underline{1 \quad 6} \\
 3 \quad 1 \\
 \underline{2 \quad 4} \\
 7
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{3} \quad 2 \quad 7 \quad 4 \\
 3 \overline{) 8 \quad 2 \quad 2} \\
 \underline{6} \\
 2 \quad 2 \\
 \underline{2 \quad 1} \\
 1 \quad 2 \\
 \underline{1 \quad 2} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{4} \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 6 \\
 5 \overline{) 6 \quad 3 \quad 0} \\
 \underline{5} \\
 1 \quad 3 \\
 \underline{1 \quad 0} \\
 3 \quad 0 \\
 \underline{3 \quad 0} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{5} \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 8 \\
 3 \overline{) 7 \quad 1 \quad 5} \\
 \underline{6} \\
 1 \quad 1 \\
 \underline{9} \\
 2 \quad 5 \\
 \underline{2 \quad 4} \\
 1
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 227 \\ 4 \overline{) 908} \\ \underline{8} \\ 10 \\ \underline{8} \\ 28 \\ \underline{28} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 117 \\ 7 \overline{) 819} \\ \underline{7} \\ 11 \\ \underline{7} \\ 49 \\ \underline{49} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P \quad 4 \quad 6 \quad \textcircled{12} \\ \textcircled{1} \quad 212 \\ 4 \overline{) 851} \\ \underline{8} \\ 5 \\ \underline{4} \\ 11 \\ \underline{8} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 114 \\ 6 \overline{) 684} \\ \underline{6} \\ 8 \\ \underline{6} \\ 24 \\ \underline{24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 117 \\ 6 \overline{) 704} \\ \underline{6} \\ 10 \\ \underline{6} \\ 44 \\ \underline{42} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 131 \\ 7 \overline{) 918} \\ \underline{7} \\ 21 \\ \underline{21} \\ 8 \\ \underline{7} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 242 \\ 3 \overline{) 726} \\ \underline{6} \\ 12 \\ \underline{12} \\ 6 \\ \underline{6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 231 \\ 3 \overline{) 695} \\ \underline{6} \\ 9 \\ \underline{9} \\ 5 \\ \underline{3} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 423 \\ 2 \overline{) 847} \\ \underline{8} \\ 4 \\ \underline{4} \\ 7 \\ \underline{6} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

P 4 6 $\textcircled{3}$ * 商の0を書きわすれない!!

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 170 \\ 4 \overline{) 683} \\ \underline{4} \\ 28 \\ \underline{28} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 480 \\ 2 \overline{) 960} \\ \underline{8} \\ 16 \\ \underline{16} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 321 \\ 3 \overline{) 963} \\ \underline{9} \\ 6 \\ \underline{6} \\ 3 \\ \underline{3} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 243 \\ 2 \overline{) 486} \\ \underline{4} \\ 8 \\ \underline{8} \\ 6 \\ \underline{6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 320 \\ 3 \overline{) 962} \\ \underline{9} \\ 6 \\ \underline{6} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 120 \\ 4 \overline{) 480} \\ \underline{4} \\ 8 \\ \underline{8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑤ \quad 101 \\ 8 \overline{) 815} \\ \underline{8} \\ 15 \\ \underline{8} \\ 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑥ \quad 207 \\ 3 \overline{) 621} \\ \underline{6} \\ 21 \\ \underline{21} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑦ \quad 403 \\ 2 \overline{) 807} \\ \underline{8} \\ 7 \\ \underline{6} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} ⑧ \quad 109 \\ 5 \overline{) 547} \\ \underline{5} \\ 47 \\ \underline{45} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

P49 ↑

③ わられる数の百の位の数
6は、わる数5より大き
いので、百の位から商が
たつ。

④ わられる数の百の位の数
3は、わる数4より小さ
いので、十の位から商が
たつ。

⑦ わられる数の百の位の数
5は、わる数5 ~~より~~と等し
いので、百の位から商が
たつ。

⑧ わられる数の百の位の数
4は、わる数5より小さ
いので、十の位から商が
たつ。

P 4 9 \uparrow ②

*あべて、わられる数の百の位の数が
わる数より小さいので十の位から
商がたつ!!

①

$$\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 5 \overline{) 427} \\ \underline{40} \\ 27 \\ \underline{25} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 3 \overline{) 268} \\ \underline{24} \\ 28 \\ \underline{27} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

③

$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 6 \overline{) 282} \\ \underline{24} \\ 42 \\ \underline{42} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

④

$$\begin{array}{r} 77 \\ 4 \overline{) 308} \\ \underline{28} \\ 28 \\ \underline{28} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

⑤

$$\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 3 \overline{) 218} \\ \underline{21} \\ 8 \\ 6 \\ \underline{ 6} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

⑥

$$\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 2 \overline{) 128} \\ \underline{12} \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ \underline{ 8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 8 \overline{) 244} \\ \underline{24} \\ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{8} \begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 9 \overline{) 630} \\ \underline{63} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \begin{array}{l} 64 \div 4 = 16 \\ 40 \div 4 = 10 \\ 24 \div 4 = 6 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \begin{array}{l} 58 \div 2 = 29 \\ 40 \div 2 = 20 \\ 18 \div 2 = 9 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \begin{array}{l} 75 \div 5 = 15 \\ 50 \div 5 = 10 \\ 25 \div 5 = 5 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \begin{array}{l} 60 \div 4 = 15 \\ 40 \div 4 = 10 \\ 20 \div 4 = 5 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{8} \begin{array}{l} 90 \div 5 = 18 \\ 50 \div 5 = 10 \\ 40 \div 5 = 8 \end{array}$$

P 50 \uparrow

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{array}{l} 36 \div 3 = 12 \\ 30 \div 3 = 10 \\ 6 \div 3 = 2 \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} \uparrow \\ \text{合計} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{array}{l} 28 \div 2 = 14 \\ 20 \div 2 = 10 \\ 8 \div 2 = 4 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{array}{l} 66 \div 3 = 22 \\ 60 \div 3 = 20 \\ 6 \div 3 = 2 \end{array}$$

P 5 0 ↑

① $240 \div 2 = 120$
 $24 \div 2$ で考える
 $20 \div 2 = 10$
 $4 \div 2 = 2$ } 10倍

② $680 \div 2 = 340$
 $68 \div 2$ で考える
 $60 \div 2 = 30$
 $8 \div 2 = 4$ } 10倍

③ $690 \div 3 = 230$
 $69 \div 3$ で考える
 $60 \div 3 = 20$
 $9 \div 3 = 3$ } 10倍

④ $840 \div 4 = 210$
 $84 \div 4$ で考える
 $80 \div 4 = 20$
 $4 \div 4 = 1$ } 10倍

⑤ $960 \div 2 = 480$
 $96 \div 2$ で考える
 $80 \div 2 = 40$
 $16 \div 2 = 8$ } 10倍

⑥ $750 \div 3 = 250$
 $75 \div 3$ で考える
 $60 \div 3 = 20$
 $15 \div 3 = 5$ } 10倍

⑦ $900 \div 6 = 150$
 $90 \div 6$ で考える
 $60 \div 6 = 10$
 $30 \div 6 = 5$ } 10倍

⑧ $1000 \div 4 = 250$
 $100 \div 4$ で考える
 $80 \div 4 = 20$
 $20 \div 4 = 5$ } 10倍

P 5 3 ↑

① <式> $96 \div 7 = 13$ あり 5
 <筆算>

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 7 \overline{) 96} \\ \underline{7} \\ 26 \\ \underline{21} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

あま、ているページ
 も読まないといけない
 んと読む日も必要だ
 ね!!

↓
 <答え>
 14日

P 5 3 ↑

② <式> $640 \div 5 = 128$

<筆算>

$$\begin{array}{r}
 128 \\
 5 \overline{) 640} \\
 \underline{5} \\
 14 \\
 \underline{10} \\
 40 \\
 \underline{40} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

<答え>

128こ

P 5 3 ↑

② 十の位の商は0になるから。

$$\begin{array}{r}
 209 \\
 3 \overline{) 627} \\
 \underline{6} \\
 27 \\
 \underline{27} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

③ 百の位の商はたっていないから。

$$\begin{array}{r}
 81 \\
 4 \overline{) 324} \\
 \underline{32} \\
 4 \\
 \underline{4} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

↑

① あまりの7が、わる数6より小さいから。

$$\begin{array}{r}
 13 \\
 6 \overline{) 79} \\
 \underline{6} \\
 19 \\
 \underline{18} \\
 1
 \end{array}$$

↑

① $420 \div 6 = 70$

② $84 \div 7 = 12$

③ $92 \div 3 = 30$ あまり 2

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 180 \\ 3 \overline{)542} \\ \underline{3} \\ 24 \\ \underline{24} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 290 \\ 3 \overline{)870} \\ \underline{6} \\ 27 \\ \underline{27} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 202 \\ 4 \overline{)808} \\ \underline{8} \\ 8 \\ \underline{8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \quad 100 \\ 8 \overline{)803} \\ \underline{8} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 212 \\ 4 \overline{)849} \\ \underline{8} \\ 4 \\ \underline{4} \\ 9 \\ \underline{8} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 104 \\ 6 \overline{)628} \\ \underline{6} \\ 28 \\ \underline{24} \\ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{10} \quad 84 \\ 7 \overline{)590} \\ \underline{56} \\ 30 \\ \underline{28} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \quad 12 \\ 9 \overline{)109} \\ \underline{9} \\ 19 \\ \underline{18} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \quad \quad 44 \\ 7 \overline{) 314} \\ \underline{28} \\ 34 \\ \underline{28} \\ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 4 \times 212 + 1 = 849$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 6 \times 104 + 4 = 628$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad 4 \times 202 = 808$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad 8 \times 100 + 3 = 803$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad 7 \times 84 + 2 = 590$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad 9 \times 12 + 1 = 109$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad 7 \times 44 + 6 = 314$$

<けん算>

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 6 \times 70 = 420$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 7 \times 12 = 84$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 3 \times 30 + 2 = 92$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 3 \times 180 + 2 = 542$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 3 \times 290 = 870$$